

# SPRING-8/SACLA Research Frontiers 2016



## CONTENTS

<b>Preface</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Editor's Note</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Scientific Frontiers</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Reviews</b>	
Structural Characterization of Nucleic Acid-sensing Toll-like Receptors <i>T. Shimizu</i>	8
Progress of Hard X-ray Photoemission Spectroscopy in a Decade; Its Bulk Sensitivity, Recoil Effects, and Polarization Dependence <i>A. Sekiyama</i>	12
<b>Life Science</b>	
<b>Protein crystallography:</b> Crystal structures of CRISPR RNA-guided Cas9 and Cpf1 nucleases <i>H. Nishimasu and O. Nureki</i>	16
<b>Protein crystallography:</b> Crystal structures of endothelin ET <sub>B</sub> receptors revealed the activation mechanism by endothelin-1 <i>T. Nishizawa, W. Shihoya and O. Nureki</i>	18
<b>Protein crystallography:</b> Mechanistic insights from conformational ensembles of the mammalian fructose transporter GLUT5 <i>N. Nomura, S. Iwata and D. Drew</i>	20
<b>Protein crystallography:</b> Crystal structure of eukaryotic translation initiation factor 2B <i>K. Kashiwagi, T. Ito and S. Yokoyama</i>	22
<b>Protein crystallography:</b> Ultra-high resolution crystal structure and charge density analysis of HiPIP in bacterial photosynthesis <i>K. Takeda, Y. Hirano and K. Miki</i>	24
 <b>Protein crystallography:</b> Redox-coupled proton transfer mechanism in nitrite reductase revealed by SPRING-8 and SACLA <i>E. Mizohata, Y. Fukuda and T. Inoue</i>	26
 <b>Crystallography technique:</b> Single-wavelength anomalous dispersion (SAD) phasing with native anomalous scatterers using serial femtosecond crystallography <i>T. Nakane, S. Iwata and M. Sugahara</i>	28
 <b>Coherent diffraction imaging:</b> Single-pulse enhanced coherent diffraction imaging of bacteria with an X-ray free-electron laser <i>J. Fan, T. Ishikawa and H. Jiang</i>	30
<b>Cell motility:</b> X-ray fiber diffraction: a tool for understanding the structural dynamics of tubulin dimers in native microtubules <i>S. Kamimura</i>	32
<b>Neuromedicine:</b> Secondary structure analysis of Lewy bodies in the brain of Parkinson's disease patients <i>K. Araki, N. Yagi and H. Mochizuki</i>	34
<b>Bone remodeling:</b> Discovery of new bone calcium dissolution phenomenon: images of calcium exuding from bone captured for the first time using a high-sensitivity 3D X-ray microscope at SPRING-8 <i>N. Nango and A. Momose</i>	36
<b>Neonatology:</b> Imaging the increase in pulmonary blood flow at birth <i>J. A. R. Lang, J. T. Pearson, M. J. Kitchen and S. B. Hooper</i>	38

## Physical Science

	<b>Superconductivity:</b> Formation process of superconducting phase of sulfur hydride with $T_c \sim 203$ K <i>M. Einaga</i>	40
	<b>Carbon superconductor:</b> Atomic visualization of cleaved bimetal-intercalated graphite superconductor by photoelectron holography <i>F. Matsui, Y. Kubozono and T. Matsushita</i>	42
	<b>Magnetism:</b> Kagome lattice of oxygen in $N_2$ - $O_2$ system <i>Y. Akahama and H. Fujihisa</i>	44
	<b>Magnetism:</b> Visualization of magnetic domain formation in neodymium magnet via scanning hard X-ray nanoprobe <i>M. Suzuki</i>	46
	<b>Magnetism:</b> What is the nature of the magnetic state in a photo-doped Mott insulator? <i>M. P. M. Dean, Y. Cao, X. Liu and J. P. Hill</i>	48
	<b>Magnetic semiconductor:</b> Nanoscale structural rearrangement in the doped polar semiconductor $Ge_{1-x}Mn_xTe$ <i>M. Kriener, T. Nakajima and K. Kato</i>	50
	<b>Semiconductor-metal transition:</b> Pressure-induced suppression of charge disproportionation in $CaCu_3Fe_4O_{12}$ <i>T. Kawakami</i>	52
	<b>Hydrogen transport material:</b> Development of $H^-$ conductive oxyhydrides <i>G. Kobayashi and R. Kanno</i>	54
	<b>Piezoelectricity:</b> Transient structure determination of resonantly vibrating quartz by short-pulse X-ray diffraction under alternating electric field <i>S. Aoyagi</i>	56
	<b>Amorphous material:</b> Atomic-scale disproportionation in amorphous silicon monoxide <i>A. Hirata, H. Imai and M. Chen</i>	58
	<b>Li-ion battery research:</b> Structure of $Li_2S$ - $P_2S_5$ sulfide glasses <i>K. Ohara, A. Mitsui, Y. Uchimoto and Z. Ogumi</i>	60
	<b>Material mechanics:</b> Mapping 3D crystallographic orientation and strain fields in deformed polycrystalline aluminium alloy by diffraction-amalgamated grain boundary tracking <i>K. Hirayama, H. Toda and M. Kobayashi</i>	62
	<b>Photovoltaics:</b> Controlling photovoltage responses at $SrRuO_3/SrTiO_3$ heterostructures <i>R. Yukawa, S. Yamamoto and I. Matsuda</i>	64
	<b>Ultrafast phase transition:</b> Sub-nanometer resolution of atomic motion during electronic excitation in phase-change materials <i>K. V. Mitrofanov, P. Fons and M. Hase</i>	66
	<b>Ultrafast dynamics:</b> Observation of femtosecond X-ray damage processes via X-ray pump-X-ray probe scheme <i>I. Inoue and M. Yabashi</i>	68
	<b>Nuclear physics:</b> Interference between $\phi$ and $\Lambda(1520)$ photoproduction channels <i>S. Y. Ryu</i>	70

## Chemical Science

- Nanoparticle:** Synchrotron radiation Mössbauer spectroscopy for  $^{61}\text{Ni}$  nanoparticles 72  
*R. Masuda and M. Seto*
- Nanoparticle:** Structural stability originating from hierarchy of bond stiffness in thiolate-protected gold clusters 74  
*S. Yamazoe and T. Tsukuda*
- Catalysis science:** 2D-XAFS imaging of Ce oxidation states in Pt/Ce<sub>2</sub>Zr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>x</sub> particles during oxygen storage and release processes 76  
*H. Matsui, N. Ishiguro and M. Tada*
- Catalysis nanoscience:** Structural probe of novel fcc Ru nanoparticles with enhanced CO oxidation activity 78  
*O. Sakata, R. Kumara and C. Song*
- Combustion analysis:** Temperature measurement and chemical reaction observation in combustion gas by X-ray Compton scattering 80  
*H. Sakurai*
- Carbon material:** Quantum coherence and temperature dependence of the anomalous state of nanoconfined water in carbon nanotubes 82  
*A. Deb and G. F. Reiter*
-  **Molecular chemistry:** Ultrafast dynamics of a nucleobase analogue illuminated by an ultrashort intense X-ray pulse of SACLA 84  
*K. Nagaya, H. Kono and K. Ueda*
-  **Ultrafast spectroscopy:** Capturing photoexcited states of tungsten trioxide by pump-probe X-ray absorption fine structure (XAFS) in SACLA 86  
*Y. Uemura, T. Kido, T. Yokoyama and K. Asakura*
- Environmental science:** Very low isotope ratio of iron in anthropogenic aerosols related to its contribution to the surface ocean: A speciation and isotopic study 88  
*M. Kurisu and Y. Takahashi*
- Environmental science:** Chemical forms of silver nanoparticles and silver in antimicrobial fabrics in soil 90  
*S. Takeuchi and Y. Hashimoto*

## Earth & Planetary Science

- Core dynamics:** Compressional sound velocity of hexagonal close-packed iron up to 163 GPa and 3000 K 92  
*T. Sakamaki, E. Ohtani, H. Fukui and A. Q. R. Baron*
- Core dynamics:** Experimental determination of the electrical resistivity of iron under Earth's core conditions 94  
*K. Ohta*
- Mantle dynamics:** Crystallographic preferred orientation of bridgmanite: implications for the mantle dynamics in the lower mantle 96  
*N. Tsujino, Y. Nishihara and D. Yamazaki*

## Industrial Applications

<b>Emission control:</b> <i>Operando</i> XAFS study of highly active Au-Ni bimetallic clusters for NO-CO reaction in simulated automobile exhaust <i>Y. Nagai and S. Shirakawa</i>	98
<b>Metallurgy:</b> Strain-induced transformation process of SUS304 stainless steel revealed by <i>in situ</i> X-ray diffraction and high-resolution TEM observation <i>Y. Kubota, M. Hatano and S. Mori</i>	100
<b>Power electronics:</b> Anomalous lattice deformation in GaN/SiC(0001) measured by <i>in situ</i> synchrotron X-ray diffraction <i>T. Sasaki and M. Takahashi</i>	102
<b>Photovoltaics:</b> Real-time analysis of the crystallization dynamics of organolead halide perovskite <i>T. Miyadera</i>	104

## Accelerators & Beamlines Frontiers 106

### SPRING-8

<b>Beam Performance</b>	107
-------------------------	-----

### SACLA

<b>Beam Performance</b>	108
-------------------------	-----

<b>New Apparatus, Upgrades &amp; Methodology</b>	110
--	-----

- Pulse-by-pulse multi-beamline operation of SACLA  
*T. Hara* 110
- A beam branching method for timing and spectral characterization of hard X-ray free electron lasers  
*T. Katayama and M. Yabashi* 112

## Facility Frontiers 114

<b>SPRING-8 Facility Status</b>	115
---------------------------------	-----

<b>SACLA Facility Status</b>	124
------------------------------	-----

## NewSUBARU 126

Study of the fluorinated self-assembled monolayer by photoemission and NEXAFS spectroscopies <i>Y. Haruyama</i>	127
--	-----

**Note:** The principal publication(s) concerning each article is indicated with all author's names in italics in the list of references.